## ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024



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## **REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

Members	Lisa Stone Pam Tatlow Nicholas Murphy
Trustees	Tom Brook, Chair of Curriculum & Standards1 Adereti-Oluyi Doherty2 Alexander Pygram, Chair of Finance & Resources2 Jennifer Singer2 Annalisa Steels1,2 Raghu Venkatesam, Chair of Trustees1,2 Rebecca Wilkinson (appointed 22 November 2023)1 Kamini Kumaran (resigned 10 July 2024)2
	<ol> <li><sup>1</sup> Curriculum &amp; Standards</li> <li><sup>2</sup> Finance &amp; Resources</li> </ol>
Company registered number	08135633
Company name	Latchmere Academy Trust
Principal and registered office	Latchmere School Latchmere Road Kingstone upon Thames Surrey KT2 5TT
Company secretary	Clare Blake
Chief executive officer	Anna Steels
Independent auditors	Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back Bristol BS1 6FL
Bankers	Royal Bank of Scotland 5 Church Street Sheffield S1 1HF
Solicitors	Stone King LLP 13 Queen Square Bath BA1 2HJ

## TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The Academy Trust operates two primary academies: Latchmere School in the Royal Borough of Kingston, serving a catchment area in North Kingston and Nelson Primary School in the London Borough of Richmond, serving a catchment area in Whitton and Twickenham. Nelson Primary School joined Latchmere Academy Trust on 1 September 2017; transferring from The Waldegrave Trust.

Latchmere School has a pupil capacity of 780 and had a roll of 693 in the school census of 3 October 2024. Nelson Primary School has a pupil capacity of 270 and had a roll of 248 in the school census on 3 October 2024. Nelson's Pupil Admission Number (PAN) was 30 during the year. Latchmere's Pupil Admission Number (PAN) was 90 during the year.

Pupils will be admitted without reference to aptitude or ability. We have a non-discriminatory policy in relation to children with special educational needs.

If more applications are received than there are places, the following criteria will be used to decide which children can be offered places, in priority order, places will be offered:

- 1. To looked after children;
- To children who have a sibling living at the same address who is attending the school at the time of admission;
- In cases of exceptional family, social or medical need which make Latchmere or Nelson the most suitable school for the child;
- 4. To children of staff directly employed by Latchmere or Nelson school for two years or more; and
- 5. To children whose home is nearest to the school.

#### STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

#### Constitution

Latchmere Academy Trust (the Academy Trust or the charitable company) is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of Latchmere Academy Trust are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006 and charities legislation.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these financial statements are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

#### Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### **Trustees' indemnities**

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect its Trustees and Officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides unlimited cover.

#### Principal activities

The principal activity of the Academy Trust is to offer free education to children in the local community through a broad and balanced curriculum. The charitable company was incorporated on 9 July 2012.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The standard term of office for Trustees is four years.

The Trustees have set up procedures that will enable regular reviews of the mix of skills, through the skills matrix, available to the Board of Trustees. New Trustees will then be sought to add to the skills base.

New Trustees are recruited working with external governor recruitment services such as Academy Ambassadors and Governors For Schools. Trustees have also leveraged their virtual networks through apps such as LinkedIn. Candidates are invited to submit a covering letter detailing why they would like to become a Trustee and their relevant skills and capabilities, alongside their CV. An informal discussion takes place between the potential candidate and the Chair of Trustees to provide details of the Trust, the role of a Trustee, the commitment and capacity needed. An interview is then conducted by a panel comprising of Trustees and Members. Successful candidates are then nominated to the next Trust Board for appointment, this decision will then be submitted to the Members for ratification. Members can also appoint Trustees. All appointments are subject to two references, a Disclosure and Barring Services (DBS) check and a conflicts of interest submission.

#### Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

New Trustees receive induction packs and meet with the Chair of Trustees to discuss the role of Trustees and the requirements of the Academy Trust. The induction process is supported by the Trust's Governance Professional. New Trustees also undertake the Introduction to Governance training course provided by our external supplier of governance support. In addition, they receive the National Governance Association (NGA) 'Welcome to Governance Handbook' and can access all the resources and training support of the NGA.

The training and induction provided for new Trustees is dependent on their experience. Where necessary the Academy will provide training on legal, educational and financial matters. All new Trustees are given a tour of the Academy Trust Schools. All Trustees are required to undertake one relevant Governor training course a year for their CPD. During the year under review the Trustees held an annual inter-Trust training day for Governors and Trustees to receive training on monitoring visits, Equality, Diversity and Inclusion and the Trust vision and values.

Copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budget plans and other documents are made available to Trustees via an online platform. Trustees with accessibility issues are provided with all documents via email. All Trustees are subject to DBS checks and informed about safeguarding procedures. All Trustees are expected to undertake Level 1 safeguarding training.

During the year under review the Trustees held six full Board of Trustees meetings and six Trustees' Finance and Resources committee meetings. In addition, six meetings of the Local Committee (LC) at Nelson Primary School, and six meetings of the Local Committee (LC) at Latchmere School were held.

## Organisational structure

The Charitable Company's organisational structure consists of two levels: The Trustees and the Executives who are the Leadership Team.

The Trustees' primary role is to approve the strategic direction and objectives of the Academy Trust and consisted of two committees in the year ended 31 August 2024:

- Finance and Resources, including Risk and Audit; and
- Curriculum and Standards

Additionally, each school has its own Governors who form a Local Committee.

The committees and the School Governors monitor progress towards the objectives set in the School Development Plan (SDP), the risks identified through the risk register, and feed back to the full Board of Trustees which meets at least four times a year. Decisions are taken at meetings of the full Board of Trustees in consideration of reports and recommendations from Trustees' committees and School Governors.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Members of staff, in addition to the Executive Head Teacher and the Heads of School at Nelson and Latchmere, attend committee, and Local committee meetings to present reports in their areas of responsibility, for example curriculum development and special educational needs.

The Trustees have agreed a scheme of delegation which sets out a statement of internal control, and responsibilities.

Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget and are involved in major decisions including capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The Trustees delegate the strategic and operational management of the Trust to the Executive Headteacher (EHT).

The EHT is responsible for the leadership and management of the central executive team and the heads of school, and reports to the Trust Board and its committees. The EHT delegates the day-to-day management of the Trust's schools to the Heads of School, line managing them in accordance with the Trust's appraisal and performance management policies.

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees have delegated significant authority and responsibility in the day-to-day running of the Academy Trust to the Executive Head Teacher and Senior Management Team (SMT). The pay and remuneration of members of the SMT and Executive Head Teacher is determined in accordance with the Academy Trust's Performance Appraisal and Pay policies, which reflect the requirements of the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD).

#### Trade union facility time

No employees were officials of any relevant trade unions in the year ended 31 August 2024. Therefore, none of their time was spent on union activities.

#### Related parties, connected charities and co-operation with other organisations

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of the Academy Trust.

#### **OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

#### **Objects and aims**

The principal objectives and activities of the Charitable Company are the operation of the Academies known as Latchmere School and Nelson Primary School to provide a differentiated, free education for its pupils by providing a broad and balanced curriculum.

#### **Objectives, strategies and activities**

The main objectives of the Charitable Company are summarised below:

- To provide outstanding teaching and learning;
- To care for the individual. The structures and ethos of the schools ensure care for the individual;
- To provide a fit place to learn. The Academy Trust aims to provide inspirational and well-run schools;
- To provide aspirational leadership;
- To provide an enriched curriculum whilst complying with statutory requirements;
- To provide value for money;
- To conduct the Academy Trust's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity and probity; and
- To foster partnerships within the local community and the wider community.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit. In this respect, the Trustees consider that the Charitable Company's aims are demonstrably to the public benefit.

#### STRATEGIC REPORT

Ofsted inspection outcomes

OFSTED Grades	Overall Grade	Quality o Education	Behaviour and Attitudes	Personal Development	Leadership Management	& Early Years
Latchmere June 24	Good	Good	Outstanding	Outstanding	Good	Good
<b>Nelson</b> September 23	Good	Good	Good	Good	Good	Good

Both schools received Ofsted inspections during the 2023-2024 academic year.

Nelson received a section 5 (graded) inspection on 19th and 20th September and moved from an overall effectiveness grade of Requires Improvement to Good. This was the second inspection at Nelson since they joined the Latchmere Academy Trust in September 2017 as a sponsor school, due to their previous two inspections being Inadequate and therefore being placed in a Special Measures category.

Latchmere School received a section 8 (ungraded) inspection on 12th and 13th June. Ofsted do not give graded judgements on an ungraded inspection. However, if they find evidence that a school would now receive a higher or lower grade, then the next inspection will be a graded inspection. The inspection report stated 'the evidence gathered suggests that the inspection grade might be outstanding if a graded (section 5) inspection were carried out now. The school's next inspection will be a graded inspection'. This usually takes place within one to two years of the date of the ungraded inspection.

	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024
FSM	13%	13.4%	15.1%	14.4%
SEND EHCP	2.2%	2.3%	3.2%	5.1%
SEND other	10.6%	12.5%	15.3%	17.7%
EAL	29.2%	33.5%	32.7%	33.6%

	Contextual Data				Attendance					
	Roll	FSM	EAL	SEND	EHCP	Whole Trust	PPG	EHCP	SEND	PA
National 23-24		25.9%	22%	16%	2.5%	94.5%	88.9%	86.7%	89.1	17.7%
Autumn 23	1062	11.8%	33.1%	14.8%	3.5%	94.6%	93.7%	92	2.6%	13.6%
Spring 24	1065	13.5%	33.7%	15.5%	4.4%	94.7%	91.6%	90	0.8%	13.1%
Summer24	1060	14.4%	33.6%	17.7%	5.1%	95%	92.2%	89.9%	93.4%	12.2%

The areas where both schools are located have experienced a reduction in applications over the last few years due to a smaller number of children at primary age. This is having a significant impact on the number of pupils on roll. The MAT currently has 967 places filled out of 1050 places. These available spaces are having a significant impact on the GAG funding the MAT receives. A consultation to vary the Pupil Admission Number (PAN) for 2024-2025 at Nelson (30 PAN) and Latchmere (90 PAN) has been completed to ensure future classes are full, giving optimum funding and increased financial efficiency. Decisive action has also been taken to reduce the number of classes within year groups where pupil numbers are lower.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

It was hoped that an improvement in the Ofsted rating would help increase the number of applications for Reception, however this has not materialised and Nelson have 29/30 reception starters and Latchmere 65/90 reception starters in September 2024. As a result, both schools have developed marketing campaigns in the hope of boosting applications for 2025.

Inclusion sits at the heart of the Trust's provision. There has been an increase in the percentage of children with Special Educational Needs (SEND) and Educational Health Care Plans (EHCP) over the last year. Pupils with Autistic Spectrum Disorder, Speech, Language and Communication are Social Emotional and Mental Health are the prime areas of need across the trust. As an inclusive trust, we are committed to supporting pupils with all pupils in accessing a high quality education and draw on the expertise within the Specialist Resource Provision at Latchmere School. Adaptive teaching strategies drive the pedagogy and practice; this is evidenced by our Inclusion Charter which has been set up as a minimum expectation and consistent offer. There are 6 key drivers which instruct staff on how to support children in; 1- the physical environment; 2-relationship and behaviour; 3- language and communication; 4- the curriculum and adapted teaching strategies; 5- classroom management and 6- whole school culture and ethos. The inclusion charter is new this year and we are embedding it across the school. We also work in partnership with external experts to provide staff with the latest research informed practice is the bedrock of our strategic SEND CPD offer. This includes PDA awareness, Speech and language, occupational therapy and additional in-house training from the SENCO.

There has been an increase in the number of pupils with English as an Additional Language over the last few years. The very large majority from this group are refugee families; from Afghanistan, Ukraine and Hong Kong (with 8.4% of our pupils speaking either Mandarin or Cantonese as their first language).

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The table below shows the expected outcomes for schools within the MAT for 2023-2024 (prior to the Checking Exercise).

Latchmere Academy Trust Results 2023-2024

Latchmere Academy Trust Results 2023-2024									
End of Reception Results	Richmond Average 23	Kingston Average 23	National Average 24	Latchmere 2024	Nelson 2024				
GLD	75%	72%	66%	84%	63%				
Phonics Screening Check	Richmond Average	Kingston Average	National Average	Latchmere 2024	Nelson 2024				
Year 1	87%	83%	79%	96%	73%				
Year 2		-	91%	94%	87%				
Year 4 Multiplication Tables Check (MTC)	Richmond Average	Kingston Average	National Average	Latchmere 2024	Nelson 2024				
Pupils achieving 100% score	-	-	34%	45%	35%				
Average Score (out of 25)	-	-	20.6	22.6	22				
End of KS2 SATs Results	Richmond Average	Kingston Average	National Average	Latchmere 2024	Nelson 2024				
Reading Expected	84%	80%	74%	88%	70%				
Reading Greater Depth	45%	39%	28%	41%	20%				
Writing Expected	82%	77%	72%	83%	70%				
Writing Greater Depth	25%	18%	12%	20%	10%				
Maths Expected	85%	80%	73%	91%	56%				
Maths Greater Depth	40%	36%	23%	47%	20%				
Spelling, Grammar and Punctuation Expected	-	-	72%	87%	58%				
Spelling, Grammar and Punctuation Greater Depth	-	-	31%	61%	24%				
Science Expected	88%	86%	81%	96%	90%				
Reading, Writing Maths combined Expected	66%	68%	61%	79%	46%				
Reading, Writing, Maths combined Greater Depth	14%	14%	7%	17%	8%				

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Nelson Primary school received a key stage two writing moderation visit from the local authority. Following a robust moderation process, all key stage two writing judgements were agreed by the moderators.

There were six new starters at Nelson in Year 5 and 6, all of whom had additional needs or had been home educated, and none of them achieved the expected standard. This had a big impact on the school's overall results. Eight children who were predicted to pass Maths achieved a standardised score of 98 or 99 (the pass score being 100). Had these children reached the expected standard the school would have achieved 72% in Maths and 62% in Reading ,Writing and Maths, in line with national average.

#### Achievements

Both Nelson and Latchmere have been awarded a range of excellent achievements this year, including the following:

- Year 6 'Premier League Primary Stars' National Finals 2nd
- Year 5 & 6 Mixed Cricket SE England Finals 2nd
- Year 5 & 6 Girls Football 'London Youth Games' 3rd
- American Flag Football 'London Youth Games'- 6th
- Year 5& 6 Netball local league- 2nd
- Year 5 & 6 Lacrosse- 2nd
- Cine Schools: Best Primary School Short Film 1st
- National Mathematics Association finalists
- Gold Attachment Aware School Award

#### **Financial review**

Most of the Academy Trust's income is obtained from the Department for Education (DfE) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the 12 months ended 31 August 2024 and the associated expenditure is shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

The Academy Trust also receives grants from Kingston and Richmond Local Authorities to support pupils who have an Education and Health Care Plan (EHCP) with associated funding allocation, and also for pupils aged 3 to 4 years attending the Nursery classes. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" such grants are shown as restricted income.

During the year ended 31 August 2024, financial expenditure of £7,921,273 (2023: £7,726,567) was covered in part by recurrent grant funding from the DfE and other grant income. The Academy Trust generates alternative income streams to support its expenditure not covered by recurrent grant income. This school generated income had suffered during the coronavirus lock downs and restrictions of previous years, and has still not recovered to pre-pandemic levels.

We received Covid Recovery and School Led Tutoring funding from the ESFA totalling £21,540 (2023: £40,218), these funds being used to provide individual and small group interventions for Pupil Premium Grant (PPG) pupils, and to support rapid catch-up sessions, as outlined above. We have continued to participate in the national free school meals voucher scheme, distributing vouchers from the Local Authority to qualifying families during the school holidays. We have also continued to assist many non-eligible families who suffered hardship during the pandemic, and who now experience further difficulties in the face of cost of living increases. We provide food bank vouchers as well as additional supermarket vouchers, thanks to the continuing generosity of our parents, who have donated a further £1,340 during the year, on top of the £6,600 donated in the previous three years, to help others.

The surplus excluding transfers for the year ended 31 August 2024 was £3,805 (2023: £95,847) (excluding restricted fixed asset funds and excluding the LGPS pension liability movement).

At 31 August 2024 the carry forward funds, excluding restricted fixed assets fund and pension obligations was £679,845 (2023: £725,570).

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The Academy Trust finance and risk policies are run with rigour. The committee structure ensures all decisions are debated appropriately.

### Principal risks and uncertainties

A strategic risk register outlining low, medium and high-risk factors has been drawn up by the Trustees. The risk register identifies the key strategic (not operational) risks, the likelihood of these occurring, their potential impact on the Academy Trust and the actions taken to reduce and mitigate risks. The Trust's Scheme of Delegation sets out the roles and responsibilities of the different committees in respect of risk management. In addition, the Trust has determined that the risk register will be formally reviewed on an annual basis but risk will be discussed and reported up to the Trust Board throughout the year. Key risks identified this year, include:

- Decreasing pupil numbers;
- Maintaining and improving educational standards;
- Estates premises, facilities and equipment;
- Effective governance and legal risks; and
- Financial control and management.

From a financial risk perspective, as the Academy Trust has one main funding source, the DfE, there is a reliance on the funding remaining at a level to cover the financial requirements of the Academy Trust. This is outside the control of the Academy Trust.

We are seeing a developing trend in the locality of both of our schools where the demand for primary school places is reducing year on year. Due to the direct relationship between pupil numbers and government funding this is a priority area for attention and a risk that Trustees are continuing to monitor closely.

In a normal year the Academy Trust will continue to develop and build its other income streams, including wraparound childcare clubs and the letting of its facilities. A financial crisis following on the heels of a pandemic presents a significant barrier to building additional income. The ability of the Trust to generate other income continues to be a risk that the Trustees are monitoring.

In line with the trustees' responsibility for ensuring that the Trust's estate is safe, well-maintained and compliant with both legislation and good practice, the Academy Trust follows documented routines and processes in relation to the maintenance of school buildings, grounds and equipment. These include regular health and safety checks and actions, service and maintenance contracts for all plant, machinery and equipment at recommended intervals, and timely remedial works completed as recommended. Premises teams include skilled personnel that enable a wide range of repair and maintenance tasks to be completed "in-house", and staff appropriately trained to carry out some required checks and processes, for example PAT testing, water sampling, and management of swimming pool plant

Over previous years successful bids for grants from the ESFA Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) have provided funds for essential repairs and refurbishments of the Academy Trust's facilities, enabling the conservation of the Academy Trust's educational funding. Over the past 5 years CIF grants have enabled the refurbishment of roofs, security and safeguarding improvements, extension of SEN accommodation, refurbishment of children's toilets, a classroom extension and improved fire safety measures. However, given the age and condition of certain assets, and the scope of anticipated projects, the ability to fund required repairs and refurbishment remains a risk that the Trust is monitoring and aiming to further mitigate as funding through CIF awards is not guaranteed.

The Academy Trust does not carry out any fundraising activities itself but benefits from the fundraising endeavours of the Latchmere School Parents Association (LSPA), the Learning Fund and the Nelson Primary School Parent Teacher Association (PTA) whose energy and commitment are greatly valued. All three bodies contribute substantial funds each year for targeted projects. This year's community and fundraising activities have provided funds for IT equipment and improvements to the outside environment including new play equipment and outside storage.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

During the year, Latchmere School secured grants for Service Children from the MOD £28,500 and a grant from the Local Authority for Afghan Refugee children of £44,250. The Academy Trust continues to look at additional funding streams, including the short-term leasing of spare spaces caused by a reduction in pupil numbers.

Financial sustainability for the Academy Trust means ensuring the longevity of the organisation by being able to mobilise resources that support its strategic plans, managing core costs within its means, embracing initiatives and opportunities to innovate and secure new income streams. In this context, Trust expansion presents opportunities to strengthen sustainability, but also creates risk. The Academy Trust's approach is to move at a sensible pace with proper due diligence; employing robust governance, management and monitoring processes to ensure that identified risks are minimised.

#### Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the Board of Trustees continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

#### Reserves policy

The Academy Trust's reserves policy is informed by an analysis of the budgetary process (current year budget and 3-year projection), the strategic and operational plans (SDP) and the risk management process. This includes forecasts for levels of income and expenditure in future years on the basis of planned activity, analysis of future development needs and opportunities that could not be met out of annual income, and assessment of the financial implications of mitigating future uncertainties.

In determining an appropriate level of reserves consideration is given to:

- The risk of unforeseen emergency or other unexpected need for funds;
- Covering unforeseen day to day operational costs, for example employing temporary cover staff;
- Any uncertainty, turbulence or expected reduction in funding arrangements or income streams; and
- Planned commitments, or designations, that cannot be met by future income alone.

Reserves are split between:

- Free reserves, where use is not formally identified (contingency); and
- Designated reserves, where surplus funds are being held or built up for specific future expenditure.

There is no absolute level of free reserves that the Academy Trust should hold but generally these are maintained at no less than 1% and ideally around 5% of budgeted expenditure.

The amount allocated to designated reserves will be project dependent and will include the following:

- Planned / committed property developments;
- Property maintenance not covered by annual funding;
- Planned replacement of high value fixed assets; and
- Development of ICT infrastructure.

The total value of the academy's net current assets at 31 August 2024 were £467,076 (2023: £423,355). The free reserves remaining at 31 August 2024 amounted to £305,806 (2023: £366,565) representing approximately 4% (2023: 4.1%) of recurring income. Restricted fixed asset funds as at 31 August 2024 amounted to £22,062,281 (2023: £22,372,530).

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

### Investment policy

The Academy Trust has no investments other than bank deposits. The Academy Trust manages its funds carefully and routinely places spare funds on deposit.

#### Plans for future periods

The SDP outlines the priorities for the coming year for both schools.

Latchmere

- Development Focus 1: Effectively launch and integrate the renewed vision and values of the school.
- Development Focus 2: Continuing the curriculum cycle of review, evaluation, and adaptation with a particular focus on Writing, Art, MFL, PSHE, and RE.
- Development Focus 3: Enhance the EYFS curriculum offer.
- Development Focus 4: Empowering assistant headteachers, year leaders, and subject leaders to execute their roles and responsibilities effectively, thereby maximizing leadership capacity.
- Development Focus 5: Further embed inclusive practices through the Inclusion Charter, with a deeper focus on developing subject-specific adaptations.
- Development focus 6: Implement effective strategies to enhance pupil attendance and reduce Persistent Absence (PA), ensuring these approaches have a significant positive impact including for the groups FSM and SEND.

## Nelson

- Development Focus 1: Further enhance the curriculum through the cycle of review, evaluation, and adaptation with a particular focus on phonics, writing, mathematics and computing
- Development Focus 2: Enhance the EYFS curriculum offer.
- Development Focus 3: Empower teachers and subject leaders to execute their roles and responsibilities effectively, evaluating data forensically to determine the next steps in improving pupils' outcomes.
- Development Focus 4: Further embed effective inclusive practice, including through the Inclusion Charter, as well as to consistently implement and measure the impact of interventions.
- Development Focus 5: Implement effective strategies to enhance pupil attendance and reduce Persistent Absence (PA), ensuring these approaches have a significant positive impact including for the groups FSM and SEND.
- Development focus 6: Effectively launch and integrate the renewed vision and values of the school.

## AUDITOR

The auditor, Bishop Fleming, is deemed to be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

## Statement as to disclosure of information to auditors

The Trustees have confirmed that, as far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditor is unaware. Each of the Trustees have confirmed that they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as Trustees in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditor.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on .4.12.12.14.... and signed on its behalf by:

Raghu Venkatesam Chair of Trustees

#### GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### Scope of responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Latchmere Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve the Academy Trust's objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Trustees have delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Head Teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management, and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the Funding Agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Executive Head Teacher is also responsible for reporting to the Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met (in person or remotely) six times during the year.

In addition to the formal, minuted Board meetings the Trustees met frequently during the year to discuss key focus areas Trustees and Governors take on 'Link' roles for key areas of focus and undertake monitoring and oversight meetings throughout the year. Current 'Link' roles include PPG, SEND, Safeguarding, Estates and Health & Safety and Wellbeing. Governors also undertake oversight visits on each area of the Schools' Development Plans through the year and report any risks identified to the appropriate Trust committee.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
	6 5 5 6 6 3 3 3	

The Board of Trustees works closely with the Executive Head and the Senior Leadership Team in the following 3 areas:

- Strategic Leadership for the Trust and the schools;
- Financial Oversight, to ensure the financial health and longevity of the Trust; and
- Improving educational outcomes for all pupils in our schools.

Latchmere Academy Trust has completed its seventh year with two schools, after the inclusion of Nelson Primary School into the Multi Academy Trust (MAT) in September 2017. The Executive Head has been in post since September 2021.

#### Governance reviews

The Finance and Resources Committee is a sub-committee of the Board of Trustees.

## GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Its purpose is to oversee the Academy Trust's financial affairs and to report to the Board of Trustees. They regularly review financial policies and procedures, to monitor and review income and expenditure ensuring compliance with the overall financial plan for the Academy Trust. The chair of the Finance and Resources Committee summarises the management accounts and presents these to the Full Board of Trustees. The Committee also recommends the acceptance/non-acceptance of the Academy Trust's budget at the start of the financial year.

The Finance and Resources Committee has formally met six times (in person or remotely) during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Committee was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Raghu Venkatesam	6	6
Adereti Doherty	6	6
Jennifer Singer	1	3
Anna Steels (Accounting Officer)	6	6
Alexander Pygram (Chair of finance and resources)	6	6
Kamini Kumaran (resigned 10/07/2024)	0	4

#### **Review of value for money**

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. To ensure the estates are in good order, there is a regular maintenance schedule in place for the facilities, including maintenance of the fire alarm and fire equipment, and electrical condition reports. The recommendations for actions are then followed and put to tender to ensure value for money is achieved. Contracted services are reviewed and new quotations sought when contracts come up for renewal. In the 2023-24 academic year spending on the estates maintenance was 6.8% of non-staff costs.

The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Seeking quotes for goods and services;
- Ensuring reputable suppliers are used; and
- Ensuring only essential items have been purchased.

#### The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in the Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

#### GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- Regular reviews by the Finance and Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- Setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- Delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- Identification and management of risks.

Pursuant to the ESFA requirements outlined in the Academy Trust Handbook 2023, and a competitive procurement process, the Trustees appointed Kreston Reeves to provide internal audit and scrutiny services in February 2021. This year, Kreston Reeves were instructed to undertake three audits: (1) bank, petty cash, credit card review, expenditure and income (February 2024); (2) Budgets and Financial Monitoring, Fixed Assets, payroll and VAT, (April 2024) (3) Governance and regularity, Strategic and Operational Review and Compliance (May 2024). Kreston Reeves reported to the Board (via the Risk and Audit Committee), in writing.

#### Managing conflicts of interest

The MAT has a policy and procedure to deal with conflicts of interest. Conflicts of interest responsibilities are outlined in the Trust's Code of Conduct that each trustee and governor signs annually. Additionally, all trustees, governors and senior staff members are required to complete a declaration of interests form annually. This enables the maintenance of an up-to-date and complete register of interests which is shared with the Executive Headteacher and Chief Financial Officer, ensuring they are aware of any supplier / company where a conflict could arise. This enables the executive team to use the information on the register in the day-to-day management and governance of the academy trust.

#### **Review of effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer the Executive Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- The work of the internal scrutiny auditor;
- The financial management and governance self-process of the school resource management selfassessment tool;
- The work of the external auditor; and
- The work of the management team within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications as the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Resources Committee. A plan to check for any weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place. Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the academy trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Raghu Venkatesam Chair of Trustees

Anna Steels Accounting Officer

## STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Latchmere Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2023.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

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Anna Steels Accounting Officer

Date: 4 12 24

## STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

Raghu Venkatesam Chair of Trustees

Date: 4/12/24

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST

### OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Latchmere Academy Trust (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2024 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

## BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

#### OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES**

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

## AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and noncompliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the Academy Trust's performance;
- results of our enquiries of management and the Trustee board, including the committees charged with governance over the Academy Trust's finance and control, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy Trust's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to: identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance; detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations;
- how the Academy Trust ensured it met its obligations arising from it being financed by the ESFA and other funders, and as such material compliance with these obligations is required to ensure the Academy Trust will continue to receive its public funding and be authorised to operate, including around ensuring there is no material unauthorised use of funds and expenditure;
- how the Academy Trust ensured it met its obligations to its principal regulator, the Secretary of State for Education; and
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team and involving relevant internal Academy specialists regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud, which included incorrect recognition of revenue, management override of controls using manual journal entries, procurement and payroll. We identified the greatest potential for fraud as incorrect recognition of revenue and management override using manual journal entries.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Academy Trust operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the Academies Accounts Direction, Academies Financial Handbook, UK Companies Act and tax legislation.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the Academy Trust's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included safeguarding regulations, data protection regulations, occupational health and safety regulations, education and inspections legislation, building legislation and employment legislation.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess the recognition of revenue;
- enquiring of Trustees and management and those charged with governance concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing procedures to confirm material compliance with the requirements of its regulators;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks
  of material misstatement due to fraud;
- · reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing internal control reports; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; and assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <u>www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities</u>. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

#### **USE OF OUR REPORT**

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Chris Trantham FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back Bristol BS1 6FL

Date: 11 December 2024

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 15th May 2024 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Latchmere Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Latchmere Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Latchmere Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Latchmere Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

## RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Latchmere Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 23 November 2011 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

## APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across all of the Trust's activities;

Further testing and review of the areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of controls processes and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary; and

Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our audit of the financial statements in order to support the regularity conclusion.

In line with the Framework and guide for external auditors and reporting accountants of academy trusts issued March 2024, we have not performed any additional procedures regarding the Trust's compliance with safeguarding, health and safety and estates management.

## INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

## CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

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Reporting Accountant Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 10 Temple Back Bristol BS1 6FL

Date: 11 December 2024

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
INCOME FROM:						
Donations and capital grants	3	48,002	28,500	117,516	194,018	206,936
Charitable activities		148,992	6,860,818	-	7,00 <b>9,</b> 810	6,713,451
Other trading activities		364,743	-	-	364,743	434,379
Investments	6	17,935	7,000	-	24,935	10,188
TOTAL INCOME		579,672	6,896,318	117,516	7,593,506	7,364,954
EXPENDITURE ON:						
Charitable activities	8	521,537	6,950,648	449,088	7,921,273	7,726,567
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		521,537	6,950,648	449,088	7,921,273	7,726,567
NET INCOME/(EXPENDIT URE)		58,135	(54,330)	(331,572)	(327,767)	(361,613)
Transfers between funds	17	-	(21,323)	21,323	_	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS BEFORE OTHER RECOGNISED						
GAINS/(LOSSES)		58,135	(75,653)	(310,249)	(327,767)	(361,613)
OTHER RECOGNISED GAINS/(LOSSES):						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit	00					
pension schemes Pension surplus not	23	-	596,000	-	596,000	1,106,000
recognised	23	-	(549,000)	-	(549,000)	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		58,135	520,347	(310,249)	268,233	744,387
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS:						
Total funds brought forward		368,545	288,025	22,372,530	23,029,100	22,284,713
Net movement in funds		58,135	520,347	(310,249)	268,233	744,387
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED			· ,			,
FORWARD	17	426,680	808,372	22,062,281	23,297,333	23,029,100
	•					

The notes on pages 26 to 51 form part of these financial statements.

#### LATCHMERE ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE) REGISTERED NUMBER:08135633

#### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

	Note		2024 £		2023 £
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets CURRENT ASSETS	14		22,281,257		22,674,745
Debtors	15	137,091		97,736	
Cash at bank and in hand		661,056		1,011,389	
		798,147		1,109,125	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	16	(331,071)		(685,770)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			467,076	M. 540.11.	423,355
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			22,748,333		23,098,100
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	23		-		(69,000)
TOTAL NET ASSETS		-	22,748,333		23,029,100
					1370
FUNDS OF THE ACADEMY TRUST RESTRICTED FUNDS:					
Fixed asset funds	17	22,062,281		22,372,530	
Restricted income funds	17	259,372		357,025	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	17	22,321,653		22,729,555	
Pension reserve	17	-		(69,000)	
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS Unrestricted income funds	17		22,321,653	s <del>pectores) -</del> I ann - Seol	22,660,555
General funds	17	46,434		9,540	
Unrestricted fixed asset funds	17	380,246		359,005	
TOTAL UNRESTRICTED INCOME FUNDS	17	-	426,680	L MERCL	368,545
TOTAL FUNDS			22,748,333		23,029,100

The financial statements on pages 23 to 51 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:

Raghu Venkatesam

**Chair of Trustees** 

Date: 4/12/24

Anna Steels

Anna Steels Accounting Officer

The notes on pages 26 to 51 form part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Note	2024 £	2023 £
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	19	(342,457)	452,204
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	20	(7,876)	136, <b>57</b> 0
CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS IN THE YEAR		(350,333)	588,774
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		1,011,389	422,615
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE YEAR	- 21, 22 =	661,056	1,011,389

The notes on pages 26 to 51 form part of these financial statements

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

## **1.2 GOING CONCERN**

The Trustees have set a balanced budget for 2024-25 and 2025-26. The budget takes account of the current financial pressures affecting the education sector and beyond, including the rising cost of energy, goods and services. The current offers for staff pay awards are also reflected in the budget.

The budget is subject to monthly monitoring to enable us to take timely action as and when required. Both schools and the Academy Trust overall have small reserves and cash balances that can be drawn upon should it be necessary to cover any additional costs.

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 1.3 INCOME

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

## • Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### • Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

#### • Transfer on conversion

Where assets and liabilities are received by the Academy Trust on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the Academy Trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets received.

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 1.4 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

#### 1.5 TAXATION

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### 1.6 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Tangible fixed assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Investment property rented to other group entities and accounted for under the cost model is stated at historic cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Assets in the course of construction are included at costs incurred to date. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Freehold property		2%
Furniture and equipment	-	10%
Computer equipment	-	20%

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### **1.7 DEBTORS**

Trade and other debtors with no stated interest rate and due within one year are recorded at the amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be received. Prepayments are valued at the amount paid.

#### 1.8 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account and cash on deposit that has a notice period of less than 30 days.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 1.9 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

#### **1.10 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### 1.11 OPERATING LEASES

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### 1.12 PENSIONS

The Academy Trust operates a defined contribution pension scheme and the pension charge represents the amounts payable by the Academy Trust to the fund in respect of the year.

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme, and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

#### **1.13 FUND ACCOUNTING**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted fixed asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGEMENT

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

## Critical areas of judgement:

The Academy Trust obtains use of fixed assets as a lessee. The classification of such leases as operating or finance leases requires the Academy to determine, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, whether it retains or acquires the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these assets and accordingly whether the lease requires an asset and liability to be recognised in the Balance Sheet.

## 3. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Donations Capital Grants	48,002 -	28,500 -	- 117,516	76,502 117,516	140,452 66,484
	48,002	28,500	117,516	 194,018	206,936
TOTAL 2023	59,126	147,810		206,936	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 4. FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY TRUST'S CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

		Unrestricted funds 2024	Restricted funds 2024	Total funds 2024	Total funds 2023
		£	£	£	£
	EDUCATION				
	DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
	General Annual Grant	-	5,159,500	5,159,500	5,051,046
	OTHER DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
	Pupil Premium	_	202,427	202,427	192,541
	Universal Infant Free School Meals		154,065	154,065	175,377
	PE and Sports Grant	-	41,630	41,630	41,890
	Teachers Pay and Pension Grant		127,262	127,262	9,700
	Mainstream School Additional Grant		168,943	168,943	217,879
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	, se en la Mig.	55,568	55,568	42,382
			5,909,395	5,909,395	5,730,815
_	OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS			Ne Acadomy	
	High Needs Funding	alter a state	453,852	453,852	397,216
	Early Years Funding	t	151,358	151,358	139,209
	KS2 FSM Funding	- 1 × 1	266,452	266,452	-
	LA - Other Funding	-	58,221	58,221	254,627
	Other income from the Academy Trust's	196 U <u>B</u> A	929,883	929,883	791,052
	education	148,992	-2	148,992	151,366
	COVID-19 ADDITIONAL FUNDING (DFE/ESFA)				
	Catch-up Premium	6. f 5 -	21,540	21,540	40,218
		-	21,540	21,540	40,218
		148,992	6,860,818	7,009,810	6,713,451
		454.060		C 710 454	
	TOTAL 2023	151,366	6,562,085	6,713,451	

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 5. INCOME FROM OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Lettings	50,386	50,386	10,026
Catering Income	11,693	11,693	155,529
Clubs and Wrap Around Care	272,290	272,290	231,797
Other Income	30,374	30,374	37,027
	364,743	364,743	434,379
TOTAL 2023	434,379	434,379	

## 6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	funds	funds
	2024	2024	2024	2023
	£	£	£	£
Bank interest	17,935	-	17,935	10,188
Pension income	-	7,000	7,000	-
	17,935	7,000	24,935	10,188
TOTAL 2023	10,188	-	10,188	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

## 7. EXPENDITURE

		Staff Costs 2024 £	Premises 2024 £	Other 2024 £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
EDUCATION:						
Direct costs		4,368,037	-	1,148,298	5,516,335	5,292,561
Allocated supp	ort costs	1,596,638	493,962	314,338	2,404,938	2,434,006
				e cipita ce		
		5,964,675	493,962	1,462,636	7,921,273	7,726,567
TOTAL 2023		5,740,622	1,132,617	853,328	7,726,567	
		Construction of the local division of the lo	North Contract of			

## 8. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES

			Activities			
Total Traca	een arris afil aataliifi 5 tu i	nologienicu zbau	undertaken directly 2024 £	Support costs 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Education			5,516,335	2,404,938	7,921,273	7,726,567
					ระวาชแป ส.ศ. 8	
TOTAL 2023			5,292,561	2,434,006	7,726,567	
## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

# 8. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

# **ANALYSIS OF DIRECT COSTS**

	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
Staff costs	4,290,124	4,103,603
Depreciation	507,225	497,721
Educational supplies	273,752	275,137
Staff development	21,863	18,242
Other costs	261,291	244,432
Agency supply teachers	77,913	84,868
Technology costs	71,342	61,608
Educational consultancy	12,825	6,950
	5,516,335	5,292,561

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

# 8. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

# ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS

		Education 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £	Total funds 2023 £
	Staff costs	1,490,885	1,490,885	1,515,821
	Other costs	52,148	52,148	58,576
	Agency supply - support staff	105,753	105,753	36,330
	Recruitment and support	14,240	14,240	10,569
	Maintenance of premises	133,311	133,311	313,836
	Cleaning	122,496	122,496	111,798
	Rates	54,306	54,306	42,382
	Energy costs	183,849	183,849	113,177
	Insurance	28,440	28,440	39,404
	Security and transport	5,214	5,214	6,305
-	Catering	37,947	37,947	20,014
	Technology costs	56,446	56,446	32,032
	Office overheads	44,460	44,460	50,419
	Legal and professional	69,470	69,470	80,590
	Bank charges	2,714	2,714	2,727
	Governance costs	3,259	3,259	26
		2,404,938	2,404,938	2,434,006
	TOTAL 2023	2,434,006	2,434,006	
		Common and a second		

#### 9. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2024 £	2023 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets Fees paid to auditors for:	507,225	497,721
- audit	21,500	25,500
- other services	3,850	11,900

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 10. STAFF

# a. STAFF COSTS AND EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Wages and salaries	4,357,385	4,133,584
Social security costs	432,287	408,641
Pension costs	991,337	1,077,199
	5,781,009	5,619,424
Agency staff costs	183,666	121,198
	5,964,675	5,740,622

# **b. STAFF NUMBERS**

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2024 No.	2023 No.
Teachers	51	58
Educational Support	102	106
Leadership	3	3
	156	167

#### c. HIGHER PAID STAFF

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded  $\pounds 60,000$  was:

	2024 No.	2023 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	2	1
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	2	2
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	1
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	-	1
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	1	-

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 10. STAFF (CONTINUED)

#### d. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £787,259 (2023 - £638,713).

#### 11. CENTRAL SERVICES

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- human resources;
- financial services;
- educational support services.

The Academy Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

The Academy Trust charges out these services based on the size of each school in relation to the whole. In the year ended 31 August 24 this was Latchmere 2/3 and Nelson 1/3. Latchmere School bears the cost of central services staffing and resources, all of which are located at Latchmere. The charge to Nelson Primary School offsets this; no separate charge is made to Latchmere School.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Nelson Primary School	41,000	41,000

#### 12. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2023 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 August 2024, travel expenses totalling £9 were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Trustee (2023 - no Trustee expenses).

The Headteacher and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and staff, and not in respect of their services as Trustees. Other Trustees did not receive any payments from the Academy Trust in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration including pension contributions in respect of defined benefit schemes in the year were as follows; Anna Steels: Remuneration £100,000 - £110,000 (2023: £95,000-£100,000), employer's pension contributions £25,000 - £30,000 (2023: £20,000 - £25,000).

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

# 13. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides unlimited cover. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

# 14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £	Office equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
COST OR VALUATION				
At 1 September 2023	25,926,863	514,222	575,198	27,016,283
Additions	22,203	71,316	20,218	113,737
At 31 August 2024	25,949,066	585,538	595,416	27,130,020
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 September 2023	3,404,181	415,259	522,098	4,341,538
Charge for the year	428,376	47,28 <del>9</del>	31,560	507,225
At 31 August 2024	3,832,557	462,548	553,658	4,848,763
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 August 2024	22,116,509	122,990	41,758	22,281,257
At 31 August 2023	22,522,682	98,963	53,100	22,674,745

## 15. DEBTORS

	2024 £	2023 £
DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
Other debtors	21,866	9,334
Prepayments and accrued income	115,225	88,402
	137,091	97,736

# 16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2024 £	2023 £
Trade creditors	44,434	-
Other creditors	100,764	100,975
Accruals and deferred income	185,873	584,795
	331,071	685,770
	2024 £	2023 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2023	249,055	130,897
Resources deferred during the year	124,207	249,055
Amounts released from previous periods	(249,055)	(130,897)
	124,207	249,055

At the balance sheet date the Academy Trust was holding funds received in advance for UIFSM grant income for the year to 31 March 202 and wrap around care costs for the autumn term.

# 17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS						
General funds	9,540	579,672	(463,400)	(79,378)	-	46,434
Fixed assets	359,005	-	(58,137)	79,378	-	380,246
	368,545	579,672	(521,537)			426,680
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	337,902	5,159,500	(5,217,969)	(21,323)	-	258,110
Universal Infant Free School						
Meals	-	154,065	(154,065)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	202,427	(202,427)	-	-	-
Other grants DfE COVID-19 Additional	19,123	97,198	(115,059)	-	-	1,262
Funding	-	21,540	(21,540)	-	-	-
Other government grants		28 500	(00 500)			
Local Authority	-	28,500 58 224	(28,500)	-	-	-
Teachers Pay &	-	58,221	(58,221)	-	-	-
Pension	-	127,262	(127,262)	-	-	_
MSAG	-	168,943	(168,943)	-	_	-
High Needs	-	453,852	(453,852)	-	-	-
Early Years	-	151,358	(151,358)	-	-	-
KS2FSM	-	266,452	(266,452)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(69,000)	7,000	15,000	-	47,000	-
	288,025	6,896,318	(6,950,648)	(21,323)	47,000	259,372

#### 17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

# RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS

Inherited on conversion	18,091,266	-	(346,896)	2,045,153	- 1	19,789,523
DfE group capital grants	2,180,889	20,832	(64,118)	(216,049)	-	1,921,554
Capital expenditure						
from GAG	96,256	-	-	(96,256)	-	-
Local authority	1,762,817	1997 <u>-</u> 1977	1997 <u>-</u> 1997	(1,762,817)	-	-
Other restricted fixed asset fund	241,302	96,684	(38,074)	51,292	1000 <b>-</b> 04	351,204
	22,372,530	117,516	(449,088)	21,323	- 10 A	22,062,281
TOTAL RESTRICTED		di. (5.2	1913 - S18	137	n an tha tha thail Tha tha tha thail	
FUNDS	22,660,555	7,013,834	(7,399,736)	- **	47,000	22,321,653
	(634)	181 PBC	154.		Meals	
TOTAL FUNDS	23,029,100	7,593,506	(7,921,273)	-	47,000	22,748,333
		AND INCOMENTATION OF A DESCRIPTION OF A			MARKED AND COMPANY AND	

The specific purposes for which the funds are to applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant - Income from the ESFA which is to be used for the normal running costs of the Academy, including education and support costs.

Pupil Premium - Pupil premium represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the Academy to address the current underlying inequalities between those children and their wealthier peers.

High Needs - Funding received by the Local Authority to fund further support for student with additional needs.

PE Grant - This represents funding received from the ESFA and must be used to fund improvements to the provision of PE and sport, for the benefit of primary-aged pupils, so that they develop healthy lifestyles.

Pension reserve - This represents the Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme. As with most pension schemes this is currently in deficit due to an excess of scheme liabilities over scheme assets which was inherited on conversion to an Academy.

Capital Grants - These funds are received for direct expenditure on fixed asset projects. The fixed asset fund balance at the year end represents the NBV of assets and any unspent grant amounts.

Devolved formula capital - This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the maintenance and purchase of the Academy's assets.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2024.

# 17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

UNRESTRICTED FUNDS	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
General funds	293,927	894,252	(819,634)	-	-	368,545
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG) Universal Infant Free School	272,630	5,051,046	(5,048,940)	63,166	-	337,902
Meals	-	175,377	(175,377)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	192,541	(192,541)	-	-	-
Other grants	103,897	311,851	(292,728)	(103,897)	-	19,123
Catch-up premium	-	40,218	(40,218)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	551,859	(551,859)	-	_	-
Pension reserve	(1,028,000)	-	(147,000)	-	1,106,000	(69,000)
	(651,473)	6,322,892	(6,448,663)	(40,731)	1,106,000	288,025

# 17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

#### RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS

Inherited on conversion	18,375,070	-	(283,804)	-	-	18,091,266
DfE group capital grants	2,207,808	66,484	(93,403)	-	с. 11 <u>–</u>	2,180,889
Capital expenditure from						
GAG	62,382	-	(6,857)	40,731	-	96,256
Local authority	1,807,821	-	(45,004)	-	-	1,762,817
Other restricted fixed asset fund	189,181	81,326	(29,205)	-	2 9 1 1 1 1 <del>-</del>	241,302
	22,642,262	147,810	(458,273)	40,731	со) (ч.) N. Уу Мибі <sup>—</sup>	22,372,530
TOTAL RESTRICTED						
FUNDS	21,990,789	6,470,702	(6,906,936)	-	1,106,000	22,660,555
		2051 185	152 V.	15	sheep with	
TOTAL FUNDS	22,284,716	7,364,954	(7,726,570)	<del>.</del>	1,106,000	23,029,100
		9//////				

#### Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2024 were allocated as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Latchmere School	468,590	419,317
Nelson Primary School	217,462	306,253
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	686,052	725,570
Restricted fixed asset fund	22,062,281	22,372,530
Pension reserve	-	(69,000)
TOTAL	22,748,333	23,029,100

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

# 17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

#### TOTAL COST ANALYSIS BY ACADEMY

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Latchmere School	3,192,873	1,199,087	211,255	833,762	5,436,977	5,320,363
Nelson Primary School	1,104,251	299,798	62,497	510,525	1,977,071	1,908,483
ACADEMY TRUST	4,297,124	1,498,885	273,752	1,344,287	7,414,048	7,228,846

#### 18. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

#### **ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - CURRENT PERIOD**

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £	Restricted funds 2024 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £	Total funds 2024 £
Tangible fixed assets	248,566	-	22,032,691	22,281,257
Current assets	178,114	590,443	29,590	798,147
Creditors due within one year	-	(331,071)	-	(331,071)
TOTAL	426,680	259,372	22,062,281	22,748,333

# 18. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS (CONTINUED)

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR PERIOD

			Restricted	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total
	funds	funds	funds	funds
	2023	2023	2023	2023
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	359,005	196 B. J	22,315,740	22,674,745
Current assets	9,540	1,042,795	56,790	1,109,125
Creditors due within one year	-	(685,770)	-	(685,770)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(69,000)	-	(69,000)
			10 - 11 - 12 T	
TOTAL	368,545	288,025	22,372,530	23,029,100

#### 19. RECONCILIATION OF NET EXPENDITURE TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

		2024	2023
		£	£
	Net expenditure for the period (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(327,767)	(361,613)
	ADJUSTMENTS FOR:		
	Depreciation	507,225	497,721
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(87,926)	(147,810)
	Interest receivable	(17,935)	(10,188)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	(15,000)	103,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	(7,000)	44,000
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(39,355)	37,502
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(354,699)	289,592
	NET CASH (USED IN)/PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(342,457)	452,204
20.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
		2024	2023
	Interest receivable	£	£
		17,935 (442 727)	10,188
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(113,737)	(164,431)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	87,926	223,683

	_	-		
			-	
NET CAS	SH (USED IN	)/PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(7,876)	136,570

Capital funding received from sponsors and others

67,130

# 21. ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash in hand and at bank	661,056	1,011,389
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	661,056	1,011,389

#### 22. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2023 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2024 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,011,389	(350,333)	661,056
	1,011,389	(350,333)	661,056

#### 23. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Royal Borough of Kingstonupon Thames and Wandsworth Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

# **TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### VALUATION OF THE TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- Employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- Total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £634,810 (2023 - £568,337).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan. Accordingly, the Academy Trust has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

#### LOCAL GOVERNMENT PENSION SCHEME

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trusteeadministered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2024 was £488,000 (2023 -  $\pounds$ 463,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £372,000 (2023 -  $\pounds$ 358,000) and employees' contributions totalled £116,000 (2023 -  $\pounds$ 105,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 23.7 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5% per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on <u>GOV.UK</u>.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

# 23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### PRINCIPAL ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Royal Borough of Kingston Upon Thames Pension Fund and Wandsworth Council Pension Fund

	2024 %	2023 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.15-3.80	3.50-3.90
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.65-2.80	2.90-3.00
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.00-5.10	5.20-5.30
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.65-2.80	2.90-3.00

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2024 Years	2023 Years
RETIRING TODAY		
Males	20.7-21.8	20.7-21.9
Females	23.3-24.6	23.2-24.6
RETIRING IN 20 YEARS		
Males	<b>22.0-22.</b> 7	22.0-22.8
Females	24.7-25.9	24.6-25.9

# SHARE OF SCHEME ASSETS

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2024 £	At 31 August 2023 £
Equities	4,048,000	3,151,000
Bonds	2,392,000	2,176,000
Property	891,000	703,000
Cash	330,000	361,000
Multi-asset fund	170,000	144,000
TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS	7,831,000	6,535,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £691,000 (2023 - £359,000).

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 23. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Current service cost	(357,000)	456,000
Interest income	350,000	-
Interest cost	(343,000)	44,000
Plan introductions, changes, gain/(loss) on curtailment and gain/(loss) on settlement	ana incoord 1-1 an Asaron	5,000
TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	(350,000)	505,000

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	6,448,000	6,762,000
Current service cost	357,000	456,000
Interest cost	343,000	293,000
Employee contributions	116,000	105,000
Benefits paid	(135,000)	(177,000)
Actuarial gain		(996,000)
Change in financial assumptions	(3,000)	5,000
AT 31 AUGUST	7,126,000	6,448,000
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Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	6,535,000	5,734,000
Interest income	351,000	249,000
Benefits paid	(135,000)	(177,000)
Return on plan assets (excluding net interest on the net defined pension liability)	593,000	266,000
Employer contributions	372,000	358,000
Employee contributions	116,000	105,000
Administration expenses	(1,000)	-
AT 31 AUGUST	7,831,000	6,535,000

The Academy Trust has an unrecognised surplus of £705k (2023: £156k) in respect of its defined benefit pension schemes as it does not expect to recover the surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or through refunds from the plan.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

#### 24. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

# 25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 12.

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